

Protocol for hPSC Differentiation to Skeletal Muscle

This protocol describes conversion of human pluripotent stem cells to skeletal muscle myotubes, through myogenic precursor (Pax7) and myoblast (MyoD) transitions.

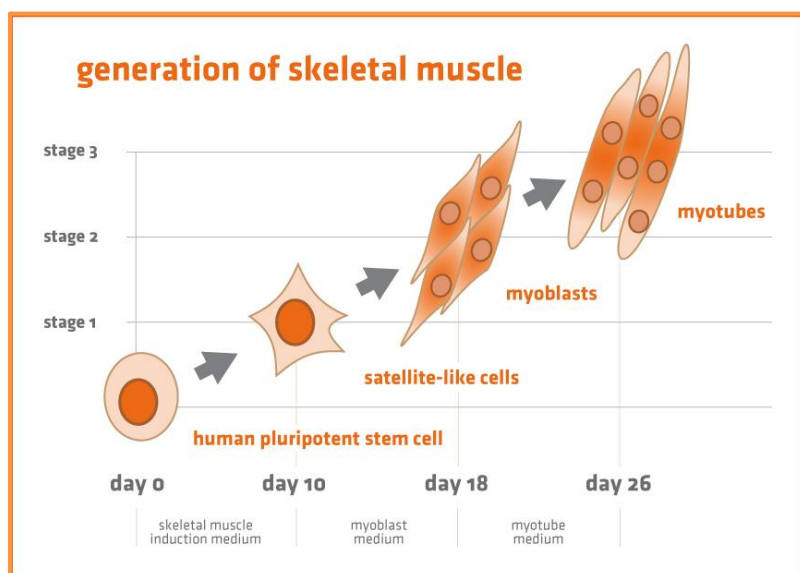


Figure 1. Genea Biocells Skeletal Muscle differentiation as per Caron et. Al. 2016. Schematic of differentiation.

Reagents:

SKM-KITM – Skeletal Muscle Differentiation Kit

– provided by Genea Biocells comprises:

- SKM-01 | 250mL Skeletal Muscle Induction Medium (Stage I)
 - SKM-02 | 250mL Skeletal Myoblast Medium (Stage II)
 - SKM-03 | 250mL Myotube Medium (Stage III, Option 1)
- And
- SKM-03+ | 250mL Myotube Fusion Medium (Stage III, Option 2)

Media Handling – We recommend thawing and storage of media at 4°C then warming the required amount of media just before use to 37°C. For storage longer than two weeks, aliquot media and store at -80°C

Note: after thawing media can be frozen and thawed one additional time.

Collagen I coated plates – We recommend using the Corning Biocoat™ Collagen I range of pre-coated plates and flasks for best performance. Alternatively, plates can be self-coated with Collagen I solution (Gibco).

0.05% Trypsin-EDTA – Mixed from commercially available solutions.

The differentiation is performed at 37°C in 5% CO₂ and atmospheric O₂ levels.

AMSBIO | www.amsbio.com | info@amsbio.com

AMSBIO LLC
USA & Canada 
1035 Cambridge Street,
Cambridge, MA 02141
T: +1 (617) 945-5033 or
T: +1 (800) 987-0985
F: +1 (617) 945-8218

AMSBIO Europe BV
EU 
Berenkoog 41,
1822 BH Alkmaar,
Netherlands
T: +31 (0) 72 8080244
F: +31 (0) 72 8080142

AMS Biotechnology (Europe) Ltd
UK & Rest of the World 
184 Park Drive, Milton Park
Abingdon OX14 4SE
T: +44 (0) 1235 828 200
F: +44 (0) 1235 820 482

AMS Biotechnology (Europe) Ltd
Switzerland 
Via Lisano 3,
(CP.683)
CH-6900 Massagno
T: +41 (0) 91 604 55 22
F: +41 (0) 91 605 17 85

AMSBIO Europe BV
Deutschland 
T: +49 (0) 69 779099
F: +49 (0) 69 13376880

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Approximate media volumes:

Plate/Flask Format			
96 well plate	100uL/well	T-25 Flask	7mL to 8mL
24 well plate	0.5mL/well	T-75 Flask	15mL to 20mL
12 well plate	1mL to 2mL	T-175 Flask	35mL to 50mL
6 well plate	3mL to 4mL		

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2. Ordering Information

Cat #	Description
SKM01	SkM. Induction Medium, 250mL Bottle
SKM02	SkM. Myoblast Medium, 250mL Bottle
SKM03	SkM. Myotube Medium, 250mL Bottle
SKM03plus	SkM. Myotube Fusion Medium, 250mL Bottle

Academic Inquiries-US and Europe:

AMSBIO at www.amsbio.com | info@amsbio.com

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F: +1 (617) 945-8218

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F: +44 (0) 1235 820 482

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Switzerland 
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Deutschland 
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F: +49 (0) 69 13376880

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Differentiation Protocol

Stage I – Conversion of human PSC to myogenic precursors

1.1. Myogenic Precursor induction from human Pluripotent Stem Cells

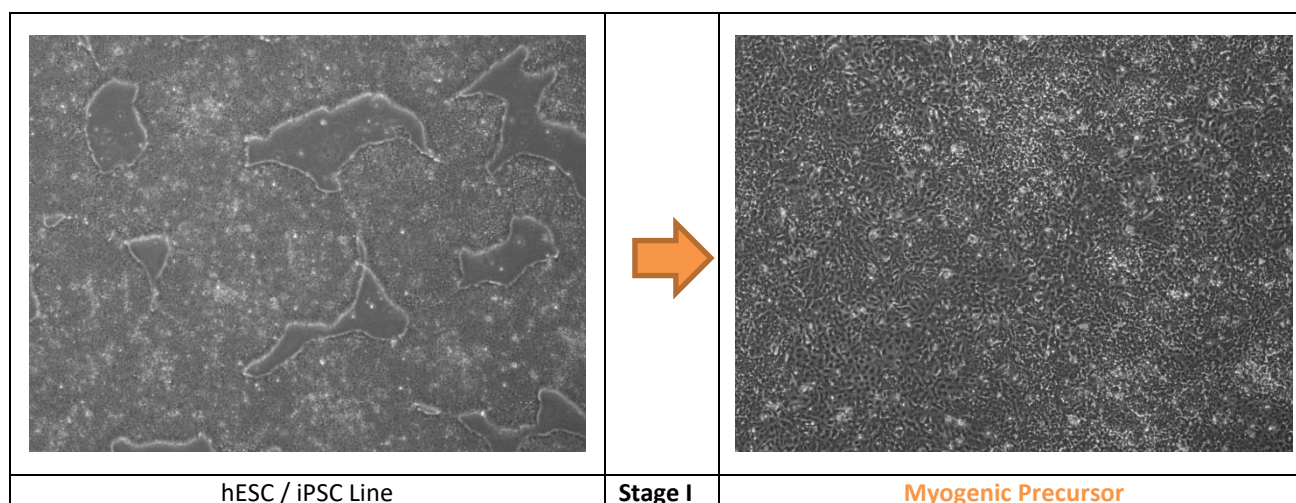
- 1.1.1. PBS rinse then dissociate mTESR hPSCs to single cells with Accutase for ~5 min at Room Temperature
- 1.1.2. Harvest the cells in Skeletal Muscle Induction Medium
- 1.1.3. Centrifuge the cells for 4 mins at 300 X g
- 1.1.4. Aspirate medium without disturbing the cell pellet and resuspend cells in warm Skeletal Muscle Induction Medium.
- 1.1.5. Count the number of viable cells.
- 1.1.6. Plate the cells at 5000 cells/cm² onto a collagen I coated plate.

Note: Successful skeletal muscle differentiation has been observed in difficult cell lines plated at densities from 1,500 to 10,000 cells/cm².

Note: Growth formats smaller than 12 well plates are not recommended for Stage I.

- 1.1.7. Perform a media change every 2 days with Skeletal Muscle Induction Medium.
- 1.1.8. Cells are maintained for 6-10 days in Skeletal Muscle Induction Medium or until confluent.
- 1.1.9. Use for assay requirements, or continue to next stage.

1.2. Representative image of Pluripotent Stem Cell to Myogenic Precursor transition



AMSBIO | www.amsbio.com | info@amsbio.com

AMSBIO LLC
USA & Canada 
1035 Cambridge Street,
Cambridge, MA 02141
T: +1 (617) 945-5033 or
T: +1 (800) 987-0985
F: +1 (617) 945-8218

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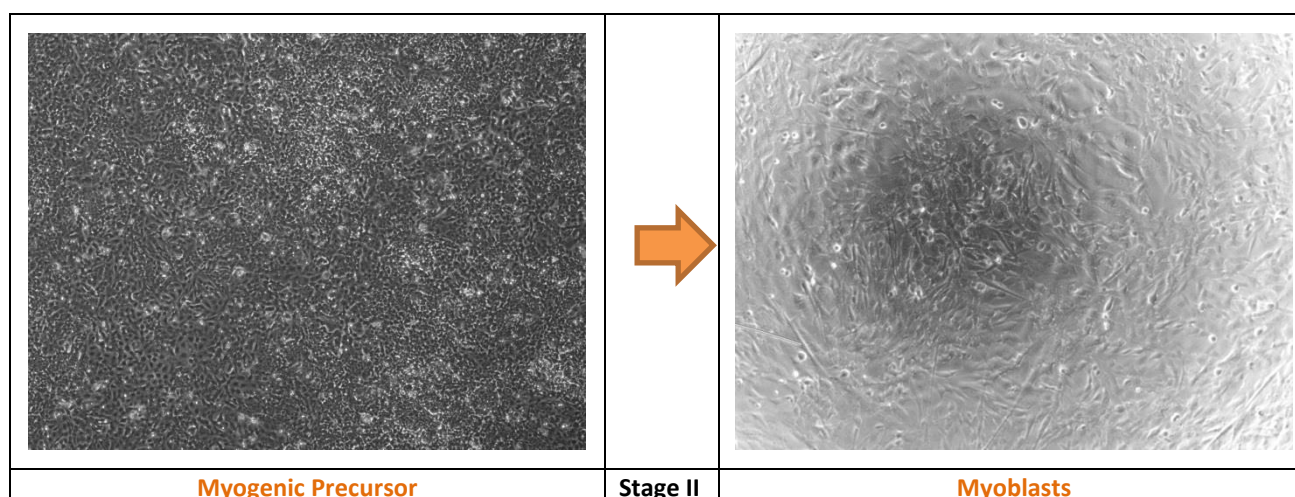
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Stage II – Conversion of Myogenic Precursors to Myoblasts

1.3. Conversion of Myogenic Precursors to Myoblasts

- 1.3.1. After 6-10 days in Skeletal Muscle Induction Medium, dissociate Myogenic Precursors with 0.05% Trypsin-EDTA for 5 min at 37°C.
- 1.3.2. Harvest the cells in Skeletal Myoblast Medium
- 1.3.3. Centrifuge the cells for 4 mins at 300 X g
- 1.3.4. Aspirate media without disturbing the cell pellet and resuspend cells in warm Skeletal Myoblast Medium
- 1.3.5. Count the number of viable cells.
- 1.3.6. Plate the cells at 5000 cells/cm² onto a collagen I coated plate.
- 1.3.7. Perform a media change every 2 days with Skeletal Myoblast Medium.
- 1.3.8. Myoblasts are maintained for 6-8 days in Skeletal Myoblast Medium or until the cells reach confluence.
- 1.3.9. Use for assay requirements or continue to next stage.

1.4. Representative image of Myogenic Precursor to Myoblast transition



AMSBIO | www.amsbio.com | info@amsbio.com

AMSBIO LLC
USA & Canada 
1035 Cambridge Street,
Cambridge, MA 02141
T: +1 (617) 945-5033 or
T: +1 (800) 987-0985
F: +1 (617) 945-8218

AMSBIO Europe BV
EU 
Berenkoog 41,
1822 BH Alkmaar,
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Switzerland 
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Deutschland 
T: +49 (0) 69 779099
F: +49 (0) 69 13376880

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Stage III – Differentiation of Myoblasts to post mitotic Myotubes

1.5. Conversion of Myoblasts to Skeletal Muscle Myotubes

1.5.1. If Continuing Cultured Cells From Step 1.3.9

- 1.5.1.1. When myoblasts are confluent from Stage II (usually 6-8 days) switch the media to either Myotube Medium or Myotube Fusion Medium.

Note: Myoblasts are not dissociated at this stage; ensure the cells have formed a confluent monolayer to fully differentiate into Myotubes

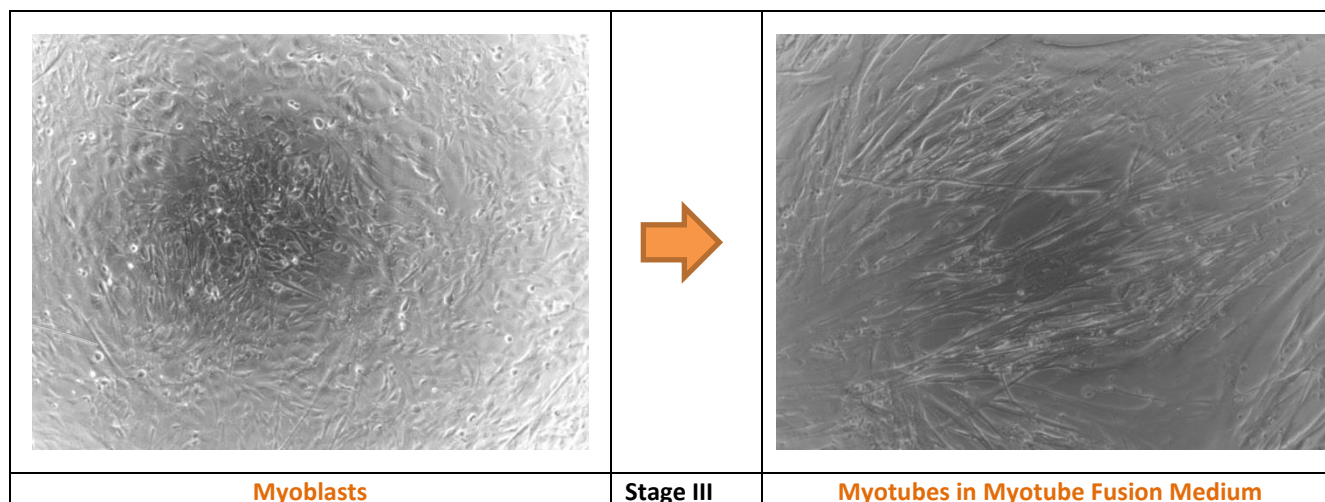
Note: Use of Myotube/Myotube Fusion Medium will depend on end user assay requirements

- 1.5.1.2. Perform a media change every 3 to 4 days with Myotube/Myotube Fusion Medium.

1.5.2. If Using Myoblast Cells provided by Genea Biocells

- 1.5.2.1. Prepare a 15mL Falcon tube with 3mL warm Skeletal Myoblast Medium for each vial thawed.
- 1.5.2.2. Remove vial from LN2 storage and thaw in a 37°C water bath.
- 1.5.2.3. As soon as the vial is thawed, use a 1mL pipette to slowly transfer cells to the warm Skeletal Myoblast Medium.
- 1.5.2.4. Mix by gentle inversion.
- 1.5.2.5. Centrifuge the cells for 4 mins at 300 X g
- 1.5.2.6. Aspirate media without disturbing the cell pellet and resuspend cells in 5mL warm Skeletal Myoblast Medium.
- 1.5.2.7. Assess the number of viable cells.
- 1.5.2.8. Plate at 30,000 – 60,000 cells/cm²
- 1.5.2.9. Change media every 2 days with Skeletal Myoblast Medium.
- 1.5.2.10. When confluent (usually 3-4 days) change the medium to Myotube Medium or Myotube Fusion Medium.

1.5.3. Representative image of myoblast to myotube transition



AMSBIO | www.amsbio.com | info@amsbio.com

AMSBIO LLC
USA & Canada 
1035 Cambridge Street,
Cambridge, MA 02141
T: +1 (617) 945-5033 or
T: +1 (800) 987-0985
F: +1 (617) 945-8218

AMSBIO Europe BV
EU 
Berenkoog 41,
1822 BH Alkmaar,
Netherlands
T: +31 (0) 72 8080244
F: +31 (0) 72 8080142

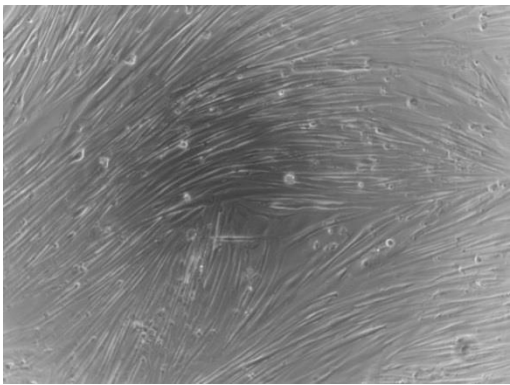
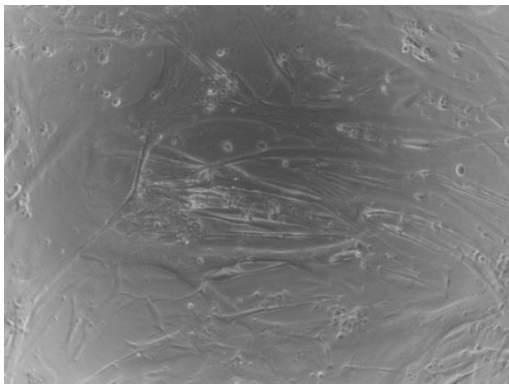
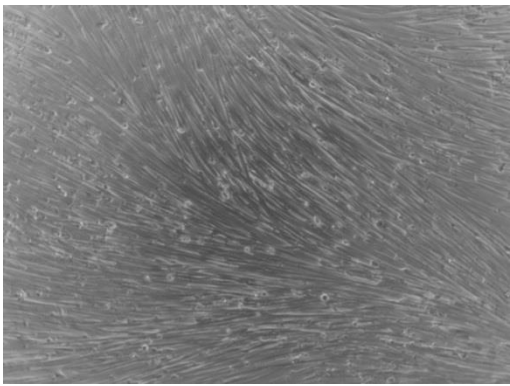
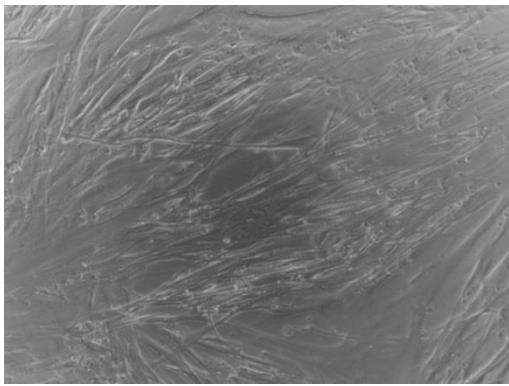
AMS Biotechnology (Europe) Ltd
UK & Rest of the World 
184 Park Drive, Milton Park
Abingdon OX14 4SE
T: +44 (0) 1235 828 200
F: +44 (0) 1235 820 482

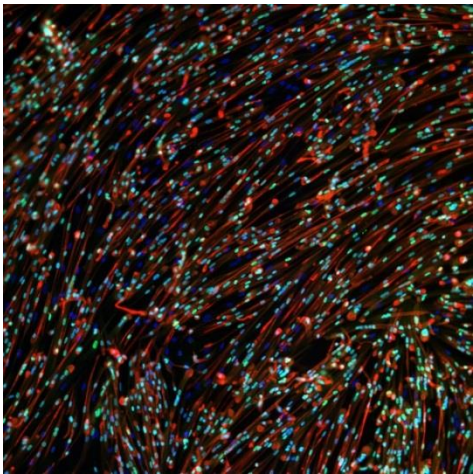
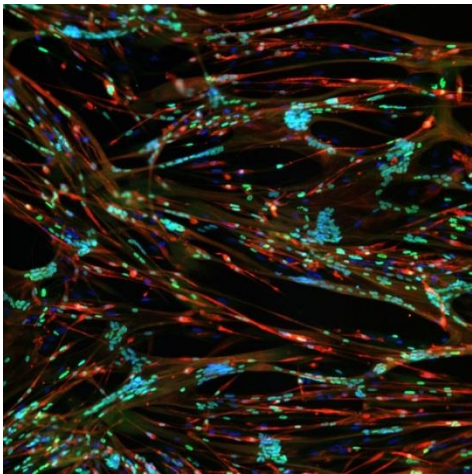
AMS Biotechnology (Europe) Ltd
Switzerland 
Via Lisano 3,
(CP.683)
CH-6900 Massagno
T: +41 (0) 91 604 55 22
F: +41 (0) 91 605 17 85

AMSBIO Europe BV
Deutschland 
T: +49 (0) 69 779099
F: +49 (0) 69 13376880

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1.5.4. Comparison between Myotube Medium and Myotube Fusion Medium

	Cell Line 1	
	Cell Line 2	
Myotubes in SkM. Myotube Medium (SKM-03)	Stage 3	Myotubes in SkM. Myotube Fusion Medium (SKM-03+)

	MyoG MHC	
Myotubes in SkM. Myotube Medium (SKM-03)	Stage 3	Myotubes in SkM. Myotube Fusion Medium (SKM-03+)

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