

Data Sheet
3CL Protease (SARS-CoV-2) Assay Kit
Catalog #AMS.79955-2
Size: 384 reactions

BACKGROUND: Coronaviruses (CoVs) are RNA viruses that cause multiple respiratory and intestinal infections in humans and animals. The global pandemic of COVID-19 infections are caused by the Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2). The 3C-like (3CL) protease, also known as Main Protease (Mpro), plays a vital role in processing the polyproteins that are translated from the viral RNA. 3CL Protease inhibitors that can block viral replication are promising potential drug candidates that could be used to treat patients suffering with the COVID-19 coronavirus infection.

DESCRIPTION: The *3CL Protease Assay Kit* is designed to measure 3CL Protease activity for screening and profiling applications, in a homogeneous assay with no time-consuming washing steps. The kit comes in a convenient 384-well format, with purified 3CL Protease, fluorogenic substrate, and 3CL Protease assay buffer for 400 enzyme reactions. 3CL inhibitor GC376 is also included as a positive control.

COMPONENTS:

Catalog #	Component	Amount	Storage	
AMS.100707	Recombinant 3CL Protease, MBP-tag	60 µg	-80°C	Avoid freeze/ thaw cycles!
AMS.79952	3CL Protease Substrate (5 mM)	100 µl	-80°C	
AMS.79956	3CL Protease Assay Buffer	25 ml	-20°C	
AMS.78013	GC376, MW=507.5	50 µg	-20°C	
	0.5 M DTT	200 µl	-20°C	
	384-well black, low binding microtiter plate (round bottom)	1	Room Temperature	
	Plate sealing film			

APPLICATIONS: Great for identifying inhibitors of 3CL protease activity in HTS applications.

STABILITY: At least one year from date of receipt when stored as directed.

REFERENCE(S):

1. Jared S. Morse, *et al.*, 2020 *Chem.Bio.Chem.* **21**:730-738.
2. Zhang, L., *et al.* 2020, *Science* **368 (6489)**: 409-412.

MATERIALS OR INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

Fluorescent microplate reader capable of reading exc/em=360 nm/460 nm

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ASSAY PROTOCOL:

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.

- 1) Add **0.5 M DTT** to **3CL Protease Assay Buffer** so final DTT concentration is 1 mM. For example, add 10 μl of **0.5 M DTT** to 5 ml assay buffer. (DTT should be added just before use. Prepare only enough DTT-containing buffer as required for the assay. Store the remaining assay buffer at -20°C).
- 2) Thaw **3CL Protease** on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing enzyme to recover the full content of the tube. Aliquot **3CL Protease** into single use aliquots. Store remaining undiluted enzyme in aliquots at -80°C . Note: **3CL Protease** enzyme is sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use diluted enzyme.
- 3) Dilute **3CL Protease** in **Assay buffer** (with DTT) at 10 ng/ μl (150 ng per reaction).
- 4) Add 15 μl **diluted 3CL Protease** enzyme solution to wells designated as "Positive Control", "Inhibitor Control" and "Test Sample". Add 15 μl **Assay buffer** (with DTT) to the "Blank" wells.

Component	Positive Control	Test Sample	Inhibitor Control	Blank
3CL Protease (10 ng/ μl)	15 μl	15 μl	15 μl	–
Assay Buffer (with DTT)	–	–	–	15 μl
GC376 (250 μM)	–	–	5 μl	–
Test Inhibitor	–	5 μl	–	–
Inhibitor Buffer (no inhibitor)	5 μl	–	–	5 μl
Substrate solution	5 μl	5 μl	5 μl	5 μl
Total	25 μl	25 μl		25 μl

- 5) Dilute 50 μg **GC376** in 400 μl **Assay buffer** (with DTT) to obtain a 250 μM solution. Aliquot and store remaining solution in aliquots at -80°C . Add 5 μl **GC376** (250 μM) to the wells labeled "Inhibitor Control".
- 6) Prepare the inhibitor solution.

The final concentration of DMSO in the assay should not exceed 1%. If the inhibitor compound is dissolved in DMSO, make a 100-fold higher concentration of the compound than the highest concentration you want to test in DMSO. Then make a 20-fold dilution in 1X assay buffer (with DTT) (at this step the compound concentration is 5-fold higher than the final concentration).

If the inhibitor compound is dissolved in water, make a solution of the compound 5-fold higher than the final concentration in 3CL Protease assay buffer (with 1 mM DTT). For example, diluting 50 μg GC376 in 400 μl buffer (step 5) creates a

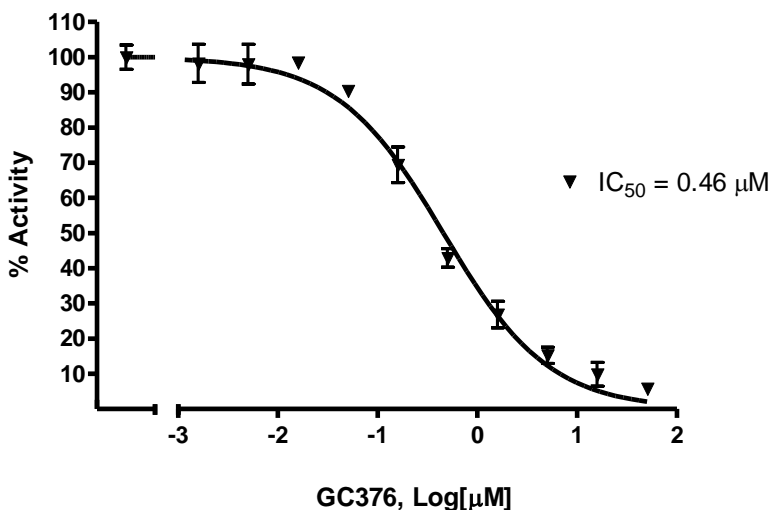
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250 μM solution. Adding 5 μl to the assay (final volume 25 μl) results in a 50 μM final concentration.

- 7) Add 5 μl inhibitor to each well designated "Test Sample". Add 5 μl **Assay buffer** (with DTT) or 5% DMSO (depending on which inhibitor solution is used) to "Blank" and "Positive Control" wells.
- 8) Preincubate enzyme with the inhibitor for 30 min at room temperature with slow shaking.
- 9) Dilute 5 mM **3CL Protease substrate** 1:20 in **Assay buffer** (with DTT), to make a 250 μM solution. Dilute only enough as is required for the assay.
- 10) Start reaction by adding 5 μl of the substrate solution to each well (Final concentration of the **3CL Protease substrate** in a 25 μl reaction is 50 μM).
- 11) Incubate at room temperature for 4 hours. Seal the plate with the plate sealer. Measure the fluorescence intensity in a microtiter plate-reading fluorimeter capable of excitation at a wavelength 360 nm and detection of emission at a wavelength 460 nm. The fluorescence intensity can also be measured kinetically. "Blank" value is subtracted from all other values.

EXAMPLE OF ASSAY RESULTS:

3CL Protease SARS-CoV-2 Activity (384-well)



Inhibition of 3CL Protease enzyme activity by GC376, measured using the *Fluorogenic 3CL Protease Assay Kit (AMS.79955.)*. Fluorescence intensity was measured using a Tecan fluorescent microplate reader.

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RELATED PRODUCTS

Product	Cat. #	Size
Recombinant 3CL Protease, MBP-tag	100707-1	100 µg
PLPro, His-tag (SARS-CoV-2)	100735	20 µg/50 µg
PLPro, His-tag (SARS-CoV)	81091	25 µg
SARS-CoV-2 Spike:ACE2 Inhibitor Screening Kit	79931	96 reactions
ACE2:SARS-CoV-2 Spike Inhibitor Screening Kit	79936	96 reactions
ACE2:SARS-CoV-2 Spike S1-Biotin Inhibitor Screening Kit	79945	96 reactions
SARS-CoV-2 Spike S1-Biotin:ACE2 TR-FRET Kit	79949	96 reactions
Spike S1, Fc Fusion, Avi-tag (SARS-CoV-2)	100678	100 µg/1 mg
Spike S1, Fc fusion, Avi-tag, Biotin-Labeled	100679	25 µg/50 µg
Spike S1 RBD, His-tag (SARS-CoV-2)	100687	50 µg/100 µg
Spike S1, Fc fusion (SARS-CoV-2)	100688	20 µg/50 µg
Spike S1 RBD, Fc fusion (SARS-CoV-2)	100699	50 µg/100 µg
ACE2 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	79923	96 reactions
ACE2, His-tag	11003	20 µg/100 µg
ACE2, His-Avi-Tag, Biotin-labeled HiP™	100665	20 µg/50 µg
ACE2, Fc Fusion (Monkey)	100701	50 µg/1 mg
ACE2, His-tag (Monkey)	100702	50 µg/1 mg

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